ARTISTS’ CREATIVITY AMID OUTBREAK 2020 IN INDIA

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ABSTRACT

The paper presents examples of creative art during the pandemic that has affected everything worldwide but looks damaging to a show that needs people to visit and see the art. When the whole world struggled for life due to the pandemic, artists created/emerged with new ideas for new life. This article is a reflection of the inner and outer worlds, a heightened sense of anxiety and solitude, and the new way of bearing these utterly unfamiliar times; artwork from artists Jitish Kallat, Atul Dodiya, Nalani Malani, Asim Waqif, Bharti Kher, Dhruvi Acharya, Atul Bhalla, Thukral & Tagra, and Sameer Kulavoor who have created art during the lockdown. I approached this article using online art fairs, galleries, the internet, books, and magazines.

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1. INTRODUCTION

Covid-19 ordered the closure of galleries, museums, and art centres worldwide in 2020. Although art remained hidden from the public, artists were still hard at work creating paintings, sculptures, photography, films, and videos, many of which reflected the spirit of 2020. The Defining Artworks of 2020 (2020)

The pandemic has forced individuals to remain inside and refrain from social activities for months. But for some, the solitude has inspired them to tap into their artistic side, from painting to music to scrapbooking. While many have said art has become a way to cope, others said the personal growth experienced in the lockdown
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This paper aims to identify how artists have found creative ways amid the crisis in 2020.

2. ARTWORKS

They provide us with lasting hope, introduce us to a different kind of brightness, and help us connect with our inner powers. Focus on these artist's artwork of Jitish Kallat, Atul Dodiya, Nalani Malani, Asim Waqif, Bharti Kher, Dhruvi Acharya, Atul Bhalla, Thukral & Tagra, and Sameer Kulavoor. The artwork of these artists offers a unique perspective on the world around us. Through their art, we are able to see the beauty in the mundane and the extraordinary in the everyday. Their works provide us with a sense of hope that lasts long after we have left the gallery or museum. They introduce us to a different kind of brightness that illuminates our lives and helps us connect with our inner powers. Each artist has their own style and approach to their work, but they all share a common goal: to inspire and uplift those who view their creations. Whether it's through bold colors and shapes or intricate details and textures, these artists have created pieces that speak to our souls and remind us of the power of art to transform our lives.

1) Jitish Kallat

Jitish Kallat continues his long-standing creative preoccupation with exploring the meaning of time and its impact on the transformation of bodies. Studies draw several associations together, making us dwell upon the cycles of experience and existence; it makes us rethink the modes of human and cosmological habitation. Kallat's attention was held by the shadow constellations of twigs that had fallen in his studio, the ever-changing outlines of that or plain weaved into the rhythms of a different biological universe.

Jitish Kallat's artwork, art style, colour palette, and subject matter are all elements that contribute to his unique artistic vision. Kallat's artwork often explores themes of identity, memory, and the passage of time. His art style is characterised by a blend of traditional Indian techniques and contemporary Western influences. Kallat's use of colour is particularly striking, with bold hues that evoke a sense of energy and vibrancy. His subject matter ranges from the personal to the political, often drawing on historical events or cultural traditions to create thought-provoking pieces. Overall, Jitish Kallat's artwork is a testament to his creativity and artistic talent, as well as his ability to engage with complex ideas in a visually stunning way.

Circadian Study utilises the idea of translation over oceans and continents while transcending space and time. As an artist, he has continuously enjoyed how artworks gain and shed meaning across varying demographics and geographical reaches. The essence of the past and the present is in the botanical allegorical theatre. We tend to look at key components that interact and create dialogues with the cosmos across time and space during this lockdown revelation on a planet affected by the COVID-19 epidemic.

The artwork titled "Circadian Studies" is created using graphite and aquarelle pencil, stained gesso, and organic gum. The art style seems to be a mix of realism and abstraction, with intricate details and textures that create a sense of depth and complexity. The use of neutral colours and organic materials adds to the overall naturalistic feel of the piece. The art style used in this piece appears to be a combination of realism and abstraction, with a focus on the natural world.
Jitish Kallat’s Epicycles (2020–2021) are a reflection of his extensive research into the conversation between the immediate and cosmic, as well as between the...
past and present. The pieces were inspired by Kallat’s keen observation of commonplace physical changes in his Mumbai studio environment during the early pandemic months of 2020, such as a broken stem, a fresh crack in the wall, or an abstraction beneath a chair.

 Through his art, Kallat explores the interconnectedness of all things, from the microscopic to the macroscopic. His Epicycles series captures the fleeting moments of beauty and transformation that occur in our daily lives, highlighting the impermanence of all things. Each piece is a meditation on the passage of time and the cyclical nature of existence. Kallat’s use of mixed media, including charcoal, ink, and acrylic paint, creates a sense of depth and texture that draws the viewer in. The works are both abstract and representational, inviting interpretation and contemplation. In a world that often feels chaotic and uncertain, Kallat’s Epicycles offer a sense of order and harmony, reminding us that even in the midst of change, there is beauty to be found.

2) Atul Dodiya

Atul Dodiya’s landscapes are pastoral, pictured and visualised in an old modernist, expressionist elegance. They examine the interrelation between subjectivity and objectivity and the very insight into reality. The oil on canvases transports the artist to a sublime zone on a spiritual level.

Figure 3

There is something rather poetic and poignant about artist Atul Dodiya’s new set of works. In one, a figure seated in a boat can be seen casting a net into the river. Instead of fish, though, the figure seems to have caught its reflection. In another work, a faceless being is dipping a brush in the waters. It feels as if the trees along the banks have just emerged from their tips—the watercolours seem fresh and fluid. Dodiya describes these untitled works, on view currently at the Kiran Nadar
Museum of Art in Saket, Delhi, as “mindscape”, with the trees, creepers, waves, clouds, and solitary mystic figures emerging from the depths of his subconscious.

**Figure 4**

Atul Dodiya’s Untitled artwork from 2020-2021 is a beautiful watercolour on paper piece that showcases the artist's incredible talent. The painting is both captivating and thought-provoking, as it presents a unique perspective that encourages viewers to engage with the piece on a deeper level. The use of watercolour adds a sense of fluidity and movement to the work, while also allowing for subtle nuances in colour and texture that make it all the more interesting to look at. The piece is a testament to Dodiya’s skill as an artist, and it’s clear that he has put a great deal of thought and care into its creation. Overall, this artwork is an impressive addition to any collection, and it’s easy to see why it has been featured in exhibitions at prestigious institutions like the Kiran Nadar Museum of Art in New Delhi.

3) **Nalani Malani**

Malani’s in situ wall drawing City of Desires (Variation III) at the Museum features a 19th-century map of Mumbai, shaped like a hand that nudges a man who must join the workforce to survive. Malani’s wall drawing City of Desires will include a final erasure performance wherein a group of people will be invited to participate in obliterating the work. The interactive performance will reinforce one’s understanding of what an image is and how one relates to it while serving as a critical reminder of the ephemeral nature of all creative acts and constructs.
Malani and Nalini’s project, "Can You Hear Me?" is a video mapping concept that takes place in Mumbai’s Taj Mahal Palace and Tower. The project aims to bring attention to the unheard voices of marginalised communities through visual storytelling, a video mapping artist who creates city-specific projects. Malani’s work often incorporates political and social commentary, and this project was no exception. Through her use of video mapping technology, Malani created a unique and immersive experience for viewers that challenged them to consider their own relationships with communication and the world around them. The project was well-received by audiences and critics alike, further cementing Malani’s status as one of the most innovative artists working today. With her ability to seamlessly blend technology with art, it is clear that Malani will continue to push boundaries in the years to come.
Babble of Voices is a stunning digital pigment print that showcases the immense talent of artist Malani Nalini. The artwork is printed onto Hahnemule Museum Etching 350 gsm paper, which gives it a beautiful texture and depth. Measuring 48 x 33 cm (18.9 x 12.9 inches), this piece is the perfect size to display in any room of your home or office. The print features a captivating array of colors and shapes that come together to create a mesmerizing visual experience. Nalini's use of color and form is truly masterful, and Babble of Voices is a testament to her skill as an artist.

In Babble of Voices, Nalini incorporates bold colors and a dynamic art style to create a thought-provoking piece. The digital pigment print onto a heavy Hahnemule Museum Etching paper gives the work depth and texture. The concept of overlapping voices is visually expressed through the layered and fragmented composition, offering the viewer an immersive experience.

4) Asim Waqif

Asim Waqif is a contemporary artist whose work is characterized by its unique style and composition. His art is a fusion of traditional and modern techniques, resulting in pieces that are both visually stunning and intellectually engaging. Waqif’s work often incorporates found objects, such as discarded materials and debris, which he repurposes into intricate sculptures and installations. His use of these materials not only highlights issues of waste and consumption but also serves as a commentary on the relationship between humans and their environment. In terms of composition, Waqif’s work is often large-scale, creating immersive environments that invite the viewer to interact with the piece. His use of light and shadow adds an element of depth to his work, further enhancing the overall experience for the viewer. Overall, Asim Waqif’s art is a testament to his creativity and innovation, challenging traditional notions of what art can be while also commenting on important social issues.

Figure 7

![Figure 7](https://viewingroom.naturemorte.com/thefutureisnotfixed)
Asim Waqif’s Ontogenesis X synthesises the organic with the technological, accentuating the grey areas between the two, leading to elegant confusion. Printed on acid-free paper and mounted back-to-back, this piece is a true work of art. The intricate design features folds and cuts that add depth and texture to the piece. It’s clear that Waqif put a lot of thought and care into creating this artwork. The name “Ontogenesis x” suggests that this piece may be exploring themes related to growth and development. Perhaps it’s meant to represent the journey of life or the evolution of an idea. Whatever the meaning behind it, there’s no denying that this artwork is visually striking and thought-provoking.

5) Bharti Kher

Bharti Kher is a contemporary artist whose work is known for its unique style and composition. Her art often features intricate patterns and textures that are layered over one another, creating a sense of depth and complexity. Kher’s work is also characterized by her use of unconventional materials, such as bindis, which she incorporates into her pieces to create stunning visual effects. Her art is both thought-provoking and visually striking, challenging viewers to question their perceptions of beauty and identity. Kher’s compositions are often abstract, but they always convey a sense of emotion and meaning that is both powerful and evocative. Whether working with paint, sculpture, or mixed media, Kher’s art is always innovative and inspiring, pushing the boundaries of what is possible in contemporary art.

Figure 8

Virus XI is a reflection of the times we live in, where the world is constantly battling against infectious diseases. It is a reminder that viruses do not discriminate and can affect anyone, regardless of their background or social status. The artwork also serves as a symbol of hope, showcasing the resilience and strength of humanity in the face of adversity. Through its intricate details and vibrant colors, Virus XI captures the complexity and beauty of the microscopic world that surrounds us. It invites us to marvel at the wonders of science and to appreciate the power of art in conveying important messages. Ultimately, Virus XI encourages us to stay vigilant and work together towards a healthier future for all.

Generation X shapes politics additional actively across the globe. There will be a world oil crisis. Drones can patrol the skies. Texting will be made possible by
thought power alone, using headsets that sight and convert brain signals to digital signals. A pill for curing malaria will be available, and major experiments in longevity can yield promising results.

**Figure 9**

![Figure 9](https://www.artsy.net/artwork/bharti-kher-gentle-bitch)

**Gentle Bitch** is a provocative piece of art that speaks to the complexity of femininity. The use of bindis on smashed mirrors creates a stunning visual effect that draws the viewer in. The size of the piece, measuring 120 1/10 × 55 9/10 inches or 305 × 142 cm, adds to its impact and demands attention. The title, Gentle Bitch, is both intriguing and confrontational, challenging traditional notions of femininity and power. This artwork invites us to reflect on our own relationship with gender and identity, and how we navigate these concepts in our daily lives. It is a powerful reminder that femininity is not one-dimensional or easily defined, but rather a multifaceted and complex experience. Kher Bharti has created a masterpiece that speaks to the heart of what it means to be human - flawed, beautiful, and constantly evolving.

Right-wing ideologies notice a voice in leaderships across the globe. The Climate crisis caused by changes in the weather and human folly has become a severe threat to the world and its ecosystems. COVID-19 shuts down the globe sparking the most important health crisis since the flu pandemic in 1918. Conspiracy theories, fake news, and left and right-wing voices clash on the net. I’m out of the studio all year. I am 51.

**6) Dhruvi Acharya**

Mumbai-based artist Dhruvi Acharya, known for her psychologically complex paintings based on personal experiences and events, turned to watercolours to address the stress she, like many of us, feels regarding the pandemic.
The COVID-19 pandemic has affected every aspect of our lives, including the way we create art. Acharya Dhruvi’s painting, created during this time of uncertainty and isolation, captures the essence of this unique moment in history. The use of ink, watercolour, and gouache on paper allows for a depth and complexity that reflects the complexity of our current situation. The muted colours and soft lines convey a sense of introspection and contemplation, as if the artist is reflecting on their own experiences during this time. The painting also captures a sense of hope and resilience, with hints of brighter colours peeking through the sombre tones. Overall, Acharya Dhruvi’s work is a testament to the power of art to capture the human experience in all its complexities, even in times of crisis.

Dhruvi has found her solace during this time, and it is beautiful to visualise how attractively she has chosen her medium to find refuge and peace in the world’s chaos.
The pandemic has brought about many changes in our lives, and Acharya Dhruvi’s painting perfectly captures the essence of this time. The watercolour on paper depicts a world that is both familiar and yet completely different. The colours are muted, as if reflecting the subdued mood of the times. There is a sense of isolation and loneliness that pervades the painting, as if we are all trapped in our own little bubbles. But there is also a glimmer of hope, represented by the bright yellow sun in the background. It reminds us that even in these dark times, there is still light to be found. The brushstrokes are loose and free, as if to suggest that even though we may feel constrained by the circumstances, our creativity can still soar. Overall, Acharya Dhruvi’s painting is a beautiful representation of this unique moment in history and a testament to the resilience of the human spirit.

The covert girl in Dhruvi Acharya’s painting seems to be cradling a seal-like creature in its arms as wailing mouths lie scattered at her feet. There are square murky measure circles floating all around. At this work, notice each tragedy and hope. It speaks to our knowledge with power and truth.

7) Atul Bhalla

Delhi-based artist Atul Bhalla has discovered some surprising facts concerning the lapses within the country’s capital urban water distribution system. Bhalla’s work is characterised by a deep exploration of the relationship between humans and nature. His art often features a combination of photography, sculpture, and installation, creating immersive environments that encourage viewers to contemplate their own connection to the natural world. Bhalla’s compositions are carefully crafted, with each element thoughtfully placed to create a sense of balance and harmony. His use of colour is also notable, with earthy tones and natural hues dominating his palette.

![Figure 12](https://www.sepiaeye.com/atul-bhalla-news)

In "The River Runs in Me - II," Bhalla Atul captures the essence of a flowing river through his archival pigment print. The image is a stunning portrayal of the movement and energy of water as it courses through the landscape. The intricate details and textures of the riverbed are brought to life, while the rippling surface of the water creates a sense of depth and motion. Atul’s use of color and light further enhances the beauty of this natural wonder, as shades of blue and green blend
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together to create a serene and calming atmosphere. Through this work, Atul reminds us of the power and importance of nature in our lives, and encourages us to appreciate its beauty and majesty.

**Figure 13**

![Image]

**Figure 13** Bhalla Atul (2020). *Which Glass Did They all Drink From?* [installation]. The Partition Museum, Town Hall, Amritsar.

In light of the Freedom Struggle, Partition, and events in Punjab, Atul Bhalla investigates the connections between memory, post memory, and truth. He examines the politics of water sharing, rivers, and borders using water as a metaphor. In order to highlight the obscurity, denial, and untruth surrounding India's relationship with significant events like Partition, the work examines the idea of truth within the Punjabi identity.

**8) Jiten Thukral & Sumir Tagra**

Jiten Thukral and Sumir Tagra's artwork, art style, and philosophy are a unique blend of pop culture, traditional Indian art, and contemporary aesthetics. Their works are a celebration of the everyday and the mundane, infused with humour and wit. Thukral & Tagra's art style is characterised by bold colours, graphic patterns, and playful imagery that reflects their interest in design and fashion. Their philosophy is rooted in the ideas of collaboration and community, as they often work with local artisans and craftsmen to create their pieces. They believe that art should be accessible to everyone, not just the elite few, which is why they often incorporate everyday objects into their works. Thukral & Tagra's art has been exhibited in galleries around the world, including New York, London, and Mumbai. Their work has also been featured in numerous publications, such as Artforum and The New York Times. Overall, Thukral & Tagra's artwork is a testament to the power of creativity to bridge cultural divides and bring people together through shared experiences.
Bhadri (2020)

Thukral & Tagra's art style in their work "Dominus Aeris Coleus Xiv" is characterised by bold colours, clean lines, and a mix of graphic design and traditional painting techniques. Their use of vibrant hues and geometric shapes creates a sense of energy and movement within the piece, while their attention to detail adds a layer of depth and meaning to the overall composition. Overall, their unique style blends contemporary aesthetics with traditional forms to create something entirely new and exciting.

Figure 14

Figure 14 Thukral & Tagra (2020). Dominus Aeris Coleus Xiv. Nature Morte and Vadhera Art Gallery, New Delhi, India. Retrieved From: https://www.architecturaldigest.in/content/online-exhibition-show-offers-glimpse-into-human-minds-coronavirus-pandemic/

(Here's Why You Must Not Miss Future Is Not Fixed, an Exhibition by Nature Morte and Vadhera Art Gallery, Curated by Arjun Sawhney - ELLE DECOR, 2020c)

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Figure 15

This particular aspect of the farmer's fate—a life that hangs in the balance—is highlighted by the exhibition "Farmer is Wrestler." It addresses the pressing agrarian crisis that Indian farmers are currently experiencing. The lives and livelihoods of Indian farmers have been severely impacted over time by generational land disputes, climate change, vote-bank politics, a lack of legal enforcement, and a general lack of formal education in rural areas.

Thukral & Tagra illustrate a civilisation lacking any signs of life, drifting in a very mire of stasis, failure, and suspended time. Thus far away from the real world, the palette heightens the startling implications.

9) Sameer Kulavoor

Sameer Kulavoor's artwork is a true testament to his unique and innovative style. His pieces are characterized by their bold use of color, intricate detailing, and striking imagery. Whether he is working with paint, ink, or digital media, Kulavoor always manages to capture the essence of his subject matter in a way that is both captivating and thought-provoking. His work often explores themes of identity, culture, and social commentary, challenging viewers to question their own perceptions of the world around them. From his stunning portraits to his abstract landscapes, each piece in Kulavoor's collection is a masterpiece in its own right. With a keen eye for detail and an unwavering commitment to excellence, Sameer Kulavoor has established himself as one of the most talented artists of his generation.

Figure 16

This is a screen-printed smartphone-sized zine containing a series of drawings created with solid marker on 'Claire Fontaine Acid-Free' rough-textured paper on the 30th of May 2020 in Mumbai throughout the COVID-19 lockdown. It is based on
the psycho-somatic restlessness caused by constant exposure to (mostly bad) news on the market at our fingertips.

Figure 17

![Image of Dysfunctional 2 by Kulavoor Sameer](image)

Figure 17 Kulavoor Sameer (2020). Dysfunctional 2 [Acrylic and Watercolours on Paper, 11.5 X 8.3 Inches]

The artwork Dysfunctional 2 by Kulavoor Sameer is a stunning piece that showcases the artist’s talent and creativity. The use of acrylic and watercolours on paper creates a unique texture and depth to the painting, making it stand out from other works of art. The size of the painting, 11.5 X 8.3 inches, adds to its charm, as it is small enough to be displayed in any room yet large enough to make an impact. The title Dysfunctional 2 adds an element of mystery and intrigue to the painting, leaving viewers wondering about its meaning and significance. Overall, Kulavoor Sameer's Dysfunctional 2 is a beautiful work of art that deserves recognition for its originality and artistic merit.

3. METHODOLOGY

This paper is based on a study of literature reviews, journals, online searches, online galleries, India Art Fair 2020, magazines, and articles as secondary data.

4. DISCUSSION

The past year has been more than a little unrestrained, with myriad crises encompassing the world pandemic and social and political ruptures fixing nearly every side of the lifestyle.

Figure 18

![Image of creative ideas distribution](image)

Figure 18 Source A World Survey on the Creative Industry During Covid-19 – Quartz at Work
The art world has been affected in due course, with a way of flux palpable in museums, galleries, biennials, fairs, auction houses, and places where artists live and work. Remember, on a year that sounds like it lasted a great deal longer than twelve months, the artwork above is the most influential of 2020.

‘Lockdown is for the people, not for creativity and imagination’ – insights on resilience from the Chitra Santhe artists.

The COVID-19 pandemic has had a profound impact on the art world, and Jitish Kallat is no exception. A comparative study of his work during this time reveals a shift in his focus towards themes of isolation, connection, and hope. Kallat’s use of mixed media has become more pronounced, as he incorporates found objects and materials into his pieces to reflect the uncertainty and chaos of the pandemic. His use of color has also evolved, with brighter hues reflecting a sense of optimism amidst the darkness. Kallat’s work during COVID-19 has been marked by a sense of urgency and introspection, as he grapples with the challenges facing society at large. Despite the difficulties presented by the pandemic, Kallat’s art remains a powerful testament to the resilience and creativity of human beings in times of crisis.

The pandemic has brought about significant changes in the art world, with artists having to adapt to new ways of creating and exhibiting their work. Atul Dodiya, known for his mixed media works, has continued to explore themes of cultural identity and politics through his art. Nalani Malani, on the other hand, has shifted her focus towards more introspective works that reflect on the human condition during these uncertain times. Asim Waqif, a sculptor and installation artist, has created works that address issues of urbanisation and environmental degradation. Bharti Kher’s mixed media works continue to explore themes of gender and identity, while Dhruvi Acharya’s paintings reflect on the emotional impact of the pandemic. Atul Bhalla’s photography focuses on the relationship between humans and nature, while Thukral & Tagra’s multimedia works explore themes of consumerism and popular culture. Sameer Kul’s paintings reflect on the impact of COVID-19 on society as a whole.

5. CONCLUSION

The paper assembles images, meditations, and philosophical positions these fraught times have triggered. A collection of photos provides a window into the minds of artists, a flurry of unsettling thoughts and the demons they battle. It is a brief record of the uneasy serenity they seek and the agony they feel amid a crisis that evolves into new forms with each passing week.

Art, literature, and music are the most effective lift support systems in these times of crisis. They provide us with lasting hope; they introduce us to different kinds of brightness; they help us connect with our inner powers.

Art provides clues to decode the way ahead even as it heals.

CONFLICT OF INTERESTS

None.

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None.
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